

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \frac{d\Delta E}{dn} &= eV (\sin\phi - \sin\phi_s) \\ \frac{d\phi}{dn} &= 2\pi h\eta \frac{\Delta E}{\beta^2 E_s} \end{aligned} \right\} \frac{d^2\phi}{dn^2} = \frac{2\pi h\eta eV}{\beta^2 E_s} (\sin\phi - \sin\phi_s)$$

Find 1st integral of the motion...

$$\int \frac{d^2\phi}{dn^2} \frac{d\phi}{dn} dn = \int \frac{2\pi h\eta eV}{\beta^2 E_s} (\sin\phi - \sin\phi_s) \frac{d\phi}{dn} dn$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{d\phi}{dn} \right)^2 = - \frac{2\pi h\eta eV}{\beta^2 E_s} (\cos\phi + \phi \sin\phi_s) + \text{const.}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{2\pi h\eta}{\beta^2} \right)^2 \left(\frac{\Delta E}{E_s} \right)^2 + \frac{2\pi h\eta eV}{\beta^2 E_s} (\cos\phi + \phi \sin\phi_s) = \text{const.}$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(\frac{\Delta E}{E_s} \right)^2 + \frac{\beta^2}{\pi h\eta} \left(\frac{eV}{E_s} \right) (\cos\phi + \phi \sin\phi_s) = \text{constant}$$

Suppose $\phi = \phi_s + \Delta\phi$, $\Delta\phi$ is small

$$\Rightarrow \left(\frac{\Delta E}{E_s} \right)^2 + \frac{\beta^2}{\pi h\eta} \left(\frac{eV}{E_s} \right) (\cos\phi_s \cos\Delta\phi - \sin\phi_s \sin\Delta\phi + (\phi_s + \Delta\phi) \sin\phi_s) = \text{const.}$$

$$\Rightarrow \left(\frac{\Delta E}{E_s} \right)^2 + \frac{\beta^2}{\pi h\eta} \left(\frac{eV}{E_s} \right) \left[\cos\phi_s \left(1 - \frac{1}{2} \Delta\phi^2 \right) + \phi_s \sin\phi_s \right] = \text{const.}$$

$$\text{or, } \left(\frac{\Delta E}{E_s} \right)^2 - \frac{\beta^2 \cos\phi_s}{2\pi h\eta} \left(\frac{eV}{E_s} \right) \Delta\phi^2 = \text{constant for small } \Delta\phi$$

$$\text{suppose } \Delta E = 0 \quad \textcircled{\theta} \quad \Delta\phi = \hat{\Delta\phi} \Rightarrow \text{constant} = - \frac{\beta^2 \cos\phi_s}{2\pi h\eta} \left(\frac{eV}{E_s} \right) \hat{\Delta\phi}^2$$

$$\text{but, } \Delta\phi = 0 \quad \textcircled{\theta} \quad \Delta E = \hat{\Delta E} \Rightarrow \text{constant} = \left(\frac{\hat{\Delta E}}{E_s} \right)^2$$

$$\beta^2 \frac{\hat{\Delta\phi}}{\beta} = \frac{\hat{\Delta E}}{E_s} = \sqrt{ - \frac{\beta^2 \cos\phi_s}{2\pi h\eta} \cdot \frac{eV}{E_s} } \hat{\Delta\phi}$$